

MARGIN AGREEMENT

KEEP A COPY FOR YOUR RECORDS. This is a copy of your Margin Agreement with Pershing LLC ("Pershing").

TO: Pershing LLC

In consideration of your accepting and carrying for the undersigned one or more accounts introduced to you by my broker, bank, or other introducing firm ("Introducing Firm"), which Introducing Firm is intended to have the benefit and is a third party beneficiary of this agreement, the undersigned agrees as follows:

ROLE OF PERSHING

I understand that Pershing is the carrier of the accounts of the undersigned as clearing broker pursuant to a clearing agreement with the Introducing Firm. Until receipt from the undersigned of written notice to the contrary, Pershing may accept from the Introducing Firm, without inquiry or investigation, (i) orders for the purchase or sale of securities and other property on margin or otherwise, and (ii) any other instructions concerning said accounts. Notices to the undersigned concerning margin requirements or other matters related to the undersigned's accounts usually will go through the undersigned's Introducing Firm although direct notice to the undersigned with duplicate notice to the undersigned's Introducing Firm may occur if market conditions, time constraints, or other circumstances require it. Pershing shall not be responsible or liable for any acts or omissions of the Introducing Firm or its employees. I understand that Pershing provides no investment advice, nor does Pershing give advice or offer any opinion with respect to the suitability of any transaction or order. I understand that my Introducing Firm is not acting as the agent of Pershing and I agree that I will in no way hold Pershing, its other divisions, and its officers, directors, and agents liable for any trading losses incurred by me.

1. APPLICABLE RULES AND REGULATIONS

All transactions for the undersigned shall be subject to the constitution, rules, regulations, customs, and usages of the exchange or market and its clearing house, if any, where executed by Pershing or its agents, including its subsidiaries and affiliates.

2. DEFINITIONS

For purposes of this agreement "securities, commodities, and other property," as used herein shall include, but not be limited to money, securities, and commodities of every kind and nature and all contracts and options relating thereto, whether for present or future delivery.

3. LIEN

All securities, commodities, and other property of the undersigned, which Pershing may at any time be carrying for the undersigned, or which may at any time be in Pershing's possession or under Pershing's control, shall be subject to a general lien and security interest in Pershing's favor for the discharge of all the undersigned's indebtedness and other obligations to Pershing, without regard to Pershing having made any advances in connection with such securities and other property and without regard to the number of accounts the undersigned may have with Pershing. In enforcing its lien, Pershing shall have the discretion to determine which securities and property are to be sold and which contracts are to be closed.

4. LIQUIDATION

If, in its discretion, Pershing considers it necessary for protection to require additional collateral, or in the event that a petition in bankruptcy is filed, or the appointment of a receiver is filed by or against the undersigned, or an attachment is levied against the accounts of the undersigned, or in the event of the death of the undersigned, Pershing shall have the right to sell any or all securities, commodities, and other property in the accounts of the undersigned with Pershing, whether carried individually or jointly with others, to buy any or all securities, commodities, and other property which may be short in such accounts, to cancel any open orders and to close any or all outstanding contracts, all without demand for margin or additional margin, notice of sale or purchase, or other notice or advertisement. Any such sales or purchases may be made at Pershing's discretion on any exchange or other market where such business is usually transacted, or at public auction or private sale, and Pershing may be the purchaser for its own account. It being understood that a prior demand, or call, or prior notice of the time and place of such sale or purchase shall not be considered a waiver of Pershing's right to sell or buy without demand or notice.

5. PAYMENT OF INDEBTEDNESS UPON DEMAND AND LIABILITY FOR COSTS OF COLLECTION

The undersigned shall at all times be liable for the payment upon demand of any debit balance or other obligations owing in any of the accounts of the undersigned with Pershing, and the undersigned shall be liable to Pershing for any deficiency remaining in any such accounts in the event of the liquidation thereof, in whole or in part, by Pershing or by the undersigned; and, the undersigned shall make payments of such obligations and indebtedness upon demand. The reasonable cost and expense of collection of the debit balance, recovery of securities, and any unpaid deficiency in the accounts of the undersigned with Pershing, including, but not limited to attorney's fees, incurred and payable or paid by Pershing shall be payable to Pershing by the undersigned.

6. PLEDGE OF SECURITIES

All securities, commodities, and other property now or hereafter held, carried, or maintained by Pershing in its possession in any of the accounts of the undersigned may be pledged and repledged by Pershing from time to time, without notice to the undersigned, either separately or in common with other such securities, commodities, and other property for any amount due in the accounts of the undersigned, or for any greater amount, and Pershing may do so without retaining into its possession or control for delivery, a like amount of similar securities, commodities, or other property.

7. MARGIN REQUIREMENTS, CREDIT CHARGES, AND CREDIT INVESTIGATION

The undersigned will at all times maintain such securities, commodities, and other property in the accounts of the undersigned for margin purposes as Pershing shall require from time to time via a margin call or other request, and the monthly debit balances or adjusted balances in the accounts of the undersigned with Pershing shall be charged, in accordance with Pershing practice, with interest at a rate permitted by laws of the State of New York. It is understood that the interest charge made to the undersigned's account at the close of a charge period will be added to the opening balance for the next charge period unless paid.

I acknowledge receipt of the Disclosure Statement from my Introducing Firm, which explains the conditions under which interest can be charged to my account, the annual rate of interest, how debit balances are determined, and the methods of computing interest.

In regard to margin calls, whether for maintenance or any other margin call, in lieu of immediate liquidations, Pershing through my Introducing Firm may permit me a period of time to satisfy a call. This time period shall not in any way waive or diminish Pershing's right in its sole discretion, to shorten the time period in which I may satisfy the call, including one already outstanding, or to demand that a call be satisfied immediately. Nor does such practice waive or diminish the right of Pershing and/or my Introducing Firm to sell out positions to satisfy the call, which can be as high as the full indebtedness owed by me. Margin requirements may be established and changed by Pershing in its sole discretion and judgement without notice to me. I will contact my Introducing Firm for the latest information on margin requirements.

Pershing may exchange credit information about the undersigned with others. Pershing may request a credit report on the undersigned and upon request, Pershing will state the name and address of the consumer reporting agency that furnished it. If Pershing extends, updates, or renews the undersigned's credit, Pershing may request a new credit report without telling the undersigned.

8. COMMUNICATIONS

Communications may be sent to the undersigned at the current address of the undersigned, which is on file at Pershing's office, or at such other address as the undersigned may hereafter give Pershing in writing, or through my Introducing Firm, and all communications, so sent, whether by mail, telegraph, messenger, or otherwise, shall be deemed given to the undersigned personally, whether actually received or not.

9. SCOPE AND TRANSFERABILITY

This agreement shall cover individually and collectively all accounts that the undersigned may open or reopen with Pershing, and shall inure to the benefits of its successors and assigns, whether Pershing's merger, consolidation, or otherwise, and Pershing may transfer the accounts of the undersigned to its successors and assigns, and this agreement shall be binding upon the heirs, executors, administrators, successors, and assigns of the undersigned.

10. NO PROFESSIONAL ADVICE

The undersigned acknowledges that Pershing will not provide the undersigned with any investment, legal, tax, or accounting advice, that its employees are not authorized to give any such advice, and that the undersigned will not solicit or rely upon any such advice from Pershing or its employees whether in connection with transactions in or for any of the accounts of the undersigned or otherwise. In making investment, legal, tax, or accounting decisions with respect to transactions in or for the accounts of the undersigned or any other matter, the undersigned will consult with and rely upon its own advisors and not Pershing, and Pershing shall have no liability therefore.

11. EXTRAORDINARY EVENTS

Pershing shall not be liable for loss caused directly or indirectly by government restrictions, exchange or market rulings, suspension of trading, war, strikes, or other conditions beyond its control.

12. REPRESENTATIONS AS TO CAPACITY TO ENTER INTO AGREEMENT

The undersigned, if an individual, represents that he or she is of full age, that unless otherwise disclosed to Pershing in writing the undersigned is not an employee of any exchange; or an employee of any corporation of which any exchange owns a majority of the capital stock; or an employee of a member firm or member corporation registered on any exchange; or an employee of a bank, trust company, insurance company; or an employee of any corporation, firm, or individual engaged in the business of dealing either as a broker or as principal in

securities, bills of exchange, acceptances, or other forms of commercial paper. The undersigned further represents that no one except the undersigned has an interest in the account or accounts of the undersigned with Pershing.

13. JOINT AND SEVERAL LIABILITY

If the undersigned shall consist of more than one individual, their obligations under this agreement shall be joint and several. The undersigned have executed the Joint Account Agreement and made the election required therein. Pursuant to that agreement, Pershing may, but is not required to, accept instructions from either joint party.

14. OPTION TRANSACTIONS

If at any time the undersigned shall enter into any transaction for the purchase or resale of an option contract, the undersigned hereby agrees to abide by the rules of any national securities association, registered securities exchange, or clearing organization applicable to the trading of option contracts and, acting alone or in concert, will not violate the position or exercise limitation rules of any such association or exchange or of the Options Clearing Corporation or other clearing organization.

15. SEPARABILITY

If any provision or condition of this agreement shall be held to be invalid or unenforceable by any court, or regulatory or self-regulatory agency or body, such invalidity or unenforceability shall attach only to such provision or condition. The validity of the remaining provisions and conditions shall not be affected thereby and this agreement shall be carried out as if any such invalid or unenforceable provision or condition were not contained herein.

16. HEADINGS ARE DESCRIPTIVE

The heading of each provision hereof is for descriptive purposes only and shall not be deemed to modify or qualify any of the rights or obligations set forth in each such provision.

17. ASSIGNMENT OF PERSHING'S RIGHTS UNDER THIS AGREEMENT TO THE INTRODUCING FIRM

The undersigned agrees that any rights that Pershing has under this agreement, including but not limited to the right to collect any debit balance or other obligations owing in any of the accounts of the undersigned, may be assigned to the Introducing Firm of the undersigned so that the undersigned's Introducing Firm may collect from the undersigned independently or jointly with Pershing or enforce any other rights granted to Pershing under this agreement.

18. NO WAIVER

This Agreement cannot be modified by conduct and no failure on the part of Pershing at any time to enforce its rights hereunder to the greatest extent permitted shall in any way be deemed to waive, modify, or relax all of the rights granted Pershing herein, including those rights vested in Pershing to deal with collateral on all loans advanced to me.

19. ENTIRE AGREEMENT

This agreement constitutes the full and entire understanding between the parties with respect to the provisions herein, and there are no oral or other agreements in conflict herewith. Any future modification, amendment, or supplement to this Agreement or any individual provision herein can only be in the form of a writing signed by a representative of Pershing.

20. AGREEMENT TO ARBITRATE CONTROVERSIES

IT IS AGREED THAT ANY CONTROVERSY BETWEEN OR AMONG THE UNDERSIGNED, PERSHING, AND THE INTRODUCING FIRM, OR ANY OF THEM ARISING OUT OF PERSHING'S OR THE INTRODUCING FIRM'S BUSINESS OR THIS AGREEMENT, SHALL BE SUBMITTED TO ARBITRATION BEFORE THE NEW YORK STOCK EXCHANGE, INC. OR ANY OTHER NATIONAL SECURITIES EXCHANGE ON WHICH A TRANSACTION GIVING RISE TO THE CLAIM TOOK PLACE (AND ONLY BEFORE SUCH EXCHANGE) OR THE NASD INC., AS THE UNDERSIGNED MAY ELECT AND IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE RULES OBTAINING OF THE SELECTED ORGANIZATION. ARBITRATION MUST BE COMMENCED BY SERVICE UPON THE OTHER PARTY WITH A WRITTEN DEMAND FOR ARBITRATION OR A WRITTEN NOTICE OF INTENTION TO ARBITRATE, THEREIN ELECTING THE ARBITRATION TRIBUNAL. IN THE EVENT THE UNDERSIGNED DOES NOT MAKE SUCH ELECTION WITHIN FIVE (5) DAYS OF SUCH DEMAND OR NOTICE, THEN THE UNDERSIGNED AUTHORIZES PERSHING TO DO SO ON BEHALF OF THE UNDERSIGNED.

NO PERSON SHALL BRING A PUTATIVE OR CERTIFIED CLASS ACTION TO ARBITRATION, NOR SEEK TO ENFORCE ANY PRE-DISPUTE ARBITRATION AGREEMENT AGAINST ANY PERSON WHO HAS INITIATED IN COURT A PUTATIVE CLASS ACTION, OR WHO IS A MEMBER OF A PUTATIVE CLASS AND WHO HAS NOT OPTED OUT OF THE CLASS WITH RESPECT TO ANY CLAIMS ENCOMPASSED BY THE PUTATIVE CLASS ACTION UNTIL: (I) THE CLASS CERTIFICATION IS DECERTIFIED; OR (II) THE CLASS IS DECERTIFIED; OR (III) THE CLIENT IS EXCLUDED FROM THE CLASS BY THE COURT. SUCH FORBEARANCE TO ENFORCE AN AGREEMENT TO ARBITRATE SHALL NOT

CONSTITUTE A WAIVER OF ANY RIGHTS UNDER THIS AGREEMENT EXCEPT TO THE EXTENT STATED HEREIN.

21. ARBITRATION DISCLOSURES

- ARBITRATION IS FINAL AND BINDING ON THE PARTIES.
- THE PARTIES ARE WAIVING THEIR RIGHT TO SEEK REMEDIES IN COURT, INCLUDING THE RIGHT TO JURY TRIAL.
- PRE-ARBITRATION DISCOVERY IS GENERALLY MORE LIMITED THAN AND DIFFERENT FROM COURT PROCEEDINGS.
- THE ARBITRATORS' AWARD IS NOT REQUIRED TO INCLUDE FACTUAL FINDINGS OR LEGAL REASONING AND ANY PARTY'S RIGHT TO APPEAL OR TO SEEK MODIFICATION OF RULINGS BY THE ARBITRATORS IS STRICTLY LIMITED.
- THE PANEL OF ARBITRATORS WILL TYPICALLY INCLUDE A MINORITY OF ARBITRATORS WHO WERE OR ARE AFFILIATED WITH THE SECURITIES INDUSTRY.

22. THE LAWS OF THE STATE OF NEW YORK GOVERN

This agreement and its enforcement shall be governed by the laws of the state of New York without giving effect to its conflicts of laws provisions.

23. LOAN CONSENT

By signing this agreement, the undersigned acknowledges that securities not fully paid for by the undersigned may be loaned to Pershing or loaned out to others.

24. SHAREHOLDER VOTE OF LOANED SECURITIES

In the event the undersigned's securities have been loaned by Pershing on the record date of a shareholder vote involving those securities, the undersigned agrees that the undersigned's vote may be reduced to reflect the total amount of the undersigned's securities loaned by Pershing.

MARGIN AGREEMENT ACKNOWLEDGEMENT FORM

BY SIGNING THIS ACKNOWLEDGEMENT FORM, YOU ACCEPT THE TERMS OF THE ENCLOSED AGREEMENT, AND YOU ACKNOWLEDGE YOU HAVE READ AND UNDERSTOOD THE MARGIN DISCLOSURE STATEMENT WHICH DETAILS THE RISKS ASSOCIATED WITH A MARGIN ACCOUNT AND YOU HAVE READ AND UNDERSTOOD THE CREDIT TERMS EXPLAINED IN THE DISCLOSURE STATEMENT. PLEASE BE SURE THAT ALL ACCOUNT OWNERS SIGN THIS ACKNOWLEDGEMENT FORM.

THE MARGIN AGREEMENT CONTAINS A PRE-DISPUTE ARBITRATION CLAUSE IN PARAGRAPHS 20 AND 21. I ACKNOWLEDGE RECEIVING A COPY OF THIS AGREEMENT AND ACCEPT ITS TERMS PER MY SIGNATURE BELOW.

ACCOUNT OWNER(S) SIGNATURE(S)
(Please provide all account owners' signatures)

MARGIN ACCOUNT NUMBER

PRIMARY ACCOUNT OWNER (Sign name here)

PRIMARY ACCOUNT OWNER (Print name here)

JOINT ACCOUNT OWNER (Sign name here)

JOINT ACCOUNT OWNER (Print name here)

(If a corporation, partnership, or other entity)

NAME OF ENTITY

ACCOUNT OWNERS(S) SIGNATURE(S)

TITLE

SEAL

DATE

